INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces provided on the answer paper/answer booklet.

There are twenty questions in this question paper.

Answer three questions.

Answer not more than two questions from any one section.

Write your answers on the separate answer paper provided.

If you use more than one sheet of paper, fasten the sheets together.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

All questions in this paper carry equal marks.

You are advised to read carefully through the whole paper before choosing the questions you intend to answer.
SECTION A

1 Describe the development of man during the Early Stone Age period. [20]

2 Discuss the history of the empire of Mwene Mutapa up to 1480. Why did the empire begin to decline after 1480? [10:10]

3 Give the factors which led to the development of the slave trade in Angola. Trace the stages in the development of this trade. [8:12]

4 Write short accounts of the origins and expansion of two of the following:
   (a) The Chewa Kingdom of Undi
   (b) The Lunda Kingdom of Mwata Kazembe
   (c) The Luyi Kingdom up to 1830 [10:10]


6 (a) Name five Christian Missionary Societies active in Central Africa in the Nineteenth Century and

   (b) Mention one leader for each Missionary Society named above.

   (c) Give the aims and background history of Dr. David Livingstone before 1852. [5:5:10]

7 How did the British South Africa Company (B.S.A.Co) gain control of North-Western Rhodesia? [20]
8 What were the causes, course and results of the Ndebele-Shona Rebellions of 1896 –1897? [8:8 : 4]

9 What were the arguments for and against the Central African Federation? [12:8]

10 Trace the steps taken by either Malawi or Zambia towards achieving National Independence by 1964. [20]

SECTION B

11 Describe the way of life of the San and Khoikhoi before the arrival of the Dutch in South Africa. In your answer, mention their tribal organisation and religious practices. [10:10]

12 Give the main legal and administrative reforms introduced by the British in the Cape Colony between 1806 and 1836. What were the reactions of the Boer Settlers to these changes? [15 : 5]

13 What were the causes and immediate results of the Mfecane south of the Limpopo River before 1800? [12:8]

14 Explain how Moshesh I built up his kingdom between 1820 and 1835 and illustrate how his methods differed from those of Shaka. [14 : 6]

15 Write short essays on two of the following:

(a) The Jameson Raid –1895

(b) The Second Anglo-Boer War 1899-1902.

(c) The Bambata Rebellion-1906. [10:10]

16 Outline Kruger's attitude and action towards the Uitlanders. Why did he resist their demands? [12 : 8]
17 Describe the origins and development of the Bantustan policy in South Africa. [10:10]

18 Trace African reaction to white minority rule in South Africa to 1961. [20]

19 What were the circumstances which caused South Africa to become a Republic and to leave the Commonwealth in 1961? [14 : 6]

20 Discuss the steps which led to the independence of one of the following countries:

(a) Swaziland

(b) Lesotho

(c) Botswana [20]