INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces provided on the Answer Booklet.

There are twenty questions in this question paper.

Answer three questions.

Answer not more than two questions from any one section.

Write your answers in the Answer Booklet provided.

If you use more than one sheet of paper, fasten the sheets together.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

All questions in this paper carry equal marks.

You are advised to read carefully through the whole paper before choosing the questions you intend to answer.

Cell-phones are not allowed in the examination room.
SECTION A

1. Describe the political, social, economic and religious organization of the Shona people before 1800. [20]

2. Describe the way of life of the Bemba of Zambia before 1800. Give a detailed account of their economic, social, political and religious beliefs. [20]

3. Why and how did the Portuguese penetrate the area between the Zambezi and Limpopo rivers after 1500? Include in your answer a description of the Prazo system. [14:6]

4. Account for the career and role of Sekeletu in the collapse of Kololo rule in Bulolo. [10:10]

5. Discuss Dr David Livingstone’s three journeys in Central Africa. What were his successes and failures? [14:3:3]

6. Explain the colonization of Nyasaland and role played by Sir Harry Johnson up to 1895. [20]

7. What caused the Ndebele War of 1893? Explain the events and outcomes of this War for the Ndebele and the settlers? [10:10]

8. Describe the events which led to the establishment of a new constitution in Zimbabwe (Southern Rhodesia) in 1923. Give the terms of this constitution. [12:8]

9. What factors made the federation of Rhodesia and Nyasaland unpopular and contributed to its end? Why was independence for Zimbabwe delayed? [8:4:8]

10. What economic, social and political changes took place in Zambia from 1991 to 2001? [20]
SECTION B

11 What similarities and differences characterised the ways of life of the San and Khoikhoi before 1652? [2:18]

12 Describe the type of life and activities of the Dutch which developed as a result of their settlement in South Africa. [8:12]

13 Outline how Shaka rose to power. What military and administrative reforms did he introduce and how did he benefit from the reforms? [5:5:5:5]

14 Explain why the British occupied the Cape in 1806 and how they tried to turn it into a true British settlement. What were the reactions of the Dutch settlers? [5:10:5]

15 Describe the rise of the Basuto nation. What were the domestic and foreign policies of Moshesh? [5:5:10]

16 Compare and contrast the attitudes of the white South African states towards black Africans after the Great Trek. [5:5:10]

17 Why did the Anglo-Boer war start in 1899? Explain why each side was prepared to go to war and state the outcomes of this war. [12:8]

18 Give the causes, events and effects of the Herero and Nama uprisings in Namibia. [7:6:7]

19 Outline the involvement of the following in the development of African nationalism in South Africa:

(a) Dr Pixley Ka Isaka Seme

(b) Chief Albert Luthuli [10:10]

20 Explain how the Bantustan system and independence was to work in South Africa. What was the reaction of blacks to Bantustan independence? [8:12]